# The Cardinal Cappuccino Crystal Oscillator LVDS/ LVPECL VCXO

**RoHS Compliant** / **Lead Free™**

## Features

- 2.5V or 3.3V supply voltage-configurable
- 10MHz to 250MHz LVDS and LVPECL outputs- configurable
- Better than 2Hz tuning resolution
- Low power, typically 23mA LVDS and 54mA LVPECL
- Temperature range: -40°C to +85°C
- Stability: ± 25ppm
- APR: ±50ppm
- Phase Jitter (12kHz to 20MHz) .9ps RMS

## Applications

- Multimedia
- Computing
- Networking, etc.

**Part Numbering Example:      CJVA E  7 L  Z - A7 BR - XXX.XXX TS**

| CJVA | E | 7 | L | Z | A7 | BR | XXX.XXX | TS |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **SERIES** | **OUTPUT** | **PACKAGE STYLE** | **VOLTAGE** | **ADDED FEATURES** | **OPERATING TEMP.** | **STABILITY** | **FREQUENCY** | **TRI-STATE** |
| CJVA | L = LVDS | 2 = 2.5 X 2 | S = 2.5V | Z = Tape and Reel | A7 = -40°C to +85°C | BR = ± 25ppm | | TS = Tri-State |
| | E = LVPECL | 5 = 5 X 3.2 | L = 3.3V | | | BP = ± 50ppm | | |
| | | 7 = 5 X 7 . | | | | | | |

## Specification

| Waveform | LVDS/LVPECL |
|---|---|
| Frequency | 10MHz to 250MHz |
| Operating Temperature Range | -40°C to +85°C |
| Storage Temperature Range | -55°C to +125°C |
| Supply Voltage | 2.5V, 3.3V |
| Frequency Stability vs. Temp. Range | ±25ppm/ ±50ppm |
| Input Current | 23/54mA |
| Phase Jitter | .9ps Typical |
| Start-Up Time | 10ms Max |
| Enable/ Disable Input Voltage | VIH ≥ 0.7VDD or No Connection, VIL ≤ 0.3VDD or Ground |
| Aging/ Year | ±3ppm Max |

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## Description

The Cardinal Cappuccino crystal oscillator is based on a high performance integrated circuit designed for use in Cardinal's continued expanding leadership products in the programmable frequency control industry. Cardinal's new Cappuccino design is today state of the art in oscillators. The Cappuccino line product features 10MHz to 1.5GHz with CJVAE/ CJVAL ranging 10MHz to 250MHz Output, 2.5V or 3.3V Supply Voltage, LVDS/ LVPECL commercial -20°C to +70ºC and industrial temperature range -40°C to +85ºC.

Cardinal's new CJVAE/ CJVAL series is competitively priced and has the lowest typical power consumption 23/54mA LVDS/LVPECL (70% less power than the Fox XpressO™ oscillator), lowest jitter and best phase noise over 10kHz to 20MHz vs. the traditional fixed frequency quartz oscillators and Surface Acoustic Wave oscillators. Cardinal's programming centers utilize modern robotics, for testing, programming and 100% final testing as we do with all our programmable offerings. The Cardinal CJVAE/ CJVAL series line is offered in both ceramic and low cost plastic industry standard packages.

Cardinal's Cappuccino line fits in all applications requiring a reference frequency including Multimedia, Computing, Networking, consumer etc.

## Absolute Maximum Ratings

| Item | Symbol | Condition | Unit |
|------|--------|-----------|------|
| Input Voltage | $V_I$ | -0.5 to $V_{DD}$ + 0.5 | V |
| Output Voltage | $V_O$ | -0.5 to $V_{DD}$ + 0.5 | V |
| Positive Supply Voltage | $V_{DD}$ | 4.2 | V |
| Storage Temperature | | -55 to +125 | °C |

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## DC Electric Characteristics (T = 25°C)

Unless stated otherwise, the data presented here was taken over the following parameters, $V_{DD}$ = 3.3V ± 10% or 2.5V ± 5%, Ta = -40°C to +85°C (industrial)

| Item | | Symbol | Specification | | | Units |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Min | Typ | Max | |
| Power Supply ($V_{DD}$, GND pins) | Power Supply Voltage | $V_{DD}$ | 2.97 | 3.3 | 3.63 | V |
| | | $V_{DD}$ | 2.375 | 2.5 | 2.625 | V |
| | LVDS $I_{DD}$ | $I_{DD}$ | | 23 | | mA |
| | LVPECL $I_{DD}$ | $I_{DD}$ | | 54 | | mA |
| | Current w/Output Disabled | $I_{OED}$ | | 16 | | mA |
| | Rise Time | $T_{VDD}$ | 100 | | | µS |
| Vc pin | Input High Voltage ($V_{DD}$ = 3.3V) | $V_{IH}$ | | | $V_{DD} + .1*V_{DD}$ | V |
| | Absolute max Voltage ($V_{DD}$ = 3.3V) | | | | 4 | V |
| | Input High Voltage ($V_{DD}$ = 2.5V) | | | | $V_{DD} + .05*V_{DD}$ | V |
| | Input Low Voltage | $V_{IL}$ | -0.3 | | | V |
| | Input High Current | $I_{IH}$ | | | 5 | µA |
| | Input Low Current | $I_{IL}$ | -5 | | | µA |
| | Input Impedance | | | 1 | | MΩ |
| | Vc Bandwidth | | 10 | | | kHz |
| | Vc Pull | | -100 | | 100 | ppm |

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| Item | | Symbol | Specification | | | Units |
|------|------|--------|------|------|------|------|
| | | | Min | Typ | Max | |
| **AC Characteristics** | | | | | | |
| **Outputs** | | | | | | |
| LVDS (OUT, nOUT) | Frequency Range | $F_{LVDS}$ | 10 | | 250 | MHz |
| | Stability | | -25 | | +25 | ppm |
| | Operating Temperature | | -40 | | +85 | °C |
| | Differential Output Voltage | $V_{OD}$ | 175 | 350 | | mV |
| | $V_{OD}$ Magnitude Change | $\Delta_{VOD}$ | | | 50 | mV |
| | Offset Voltage | $V_{OS}$ | | 1.25 | | V |
| | $V_{OS}$ Magnitude | $\Delta V_{OS}$ | | | 50 | mV |
| | Duty Cycle | $DODC_{LVDS}$ | 45 | | 55 | % |
| | Rise Time | $t_R$ | 125 | | 350 | ps |
| | Fall Time | $t_F$ | 150 | | 350 | ps |
| LVPECL (OUT, nOUT) | Frequency Range | $F_{LVPECL}$ | 10 | | 250 | MHz |
| | Stability | | -25 | | +25 | ppm |
| | Operating Temperature | | -40 | | +85 | °C |
| | Output High Voltage | $V_{OH}$ | $V_{DD}$ - 1.03 | | $V_{DD}$ - .6 | V |
| | Output Low Voltage | $V_{OL}$ | $V_{DD}$ - 1.85 | | $V_{DD}$ - 1.6 | V |
| | Differential Duty Cycle | $DODC_{LVPECL}$ | 45 | | 55 | % |
| | Rise Time | $t_R$ | 150 | | 250 | ps |
| | Fall Time | $t_F$ | 150 | | 250 | ps |
| OE Turn On Time (<50MHz) | | $OE_{LOW/HIGH}$ | | | 200 | ns |
| OE Turn On Time (>50MHz) | | $OE_{LOW/HIGH}$ | | | 100 | ns |
| OE Turn Off Time | | $OE_{HIGH/LOW}$ | | | 50 | ns |
| Jitter | Phase Jitter (12kHz to 20MHz) | tjit | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.5 | ps rms |
| | Period Jitter | $t_{RMS, DIFF}$ | | 3 | 4.5 | ps |
| | | $t_{p-p, DIFF}$ | | 30 | 45 | ps |

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## Performance Characteristic Curves

Unless otherwise specified, data is characterized over temperature range -40°C to +85°C and voltage range 2.2V - 3.63V.

$I_{DD}$ vs. $V_{DD}$
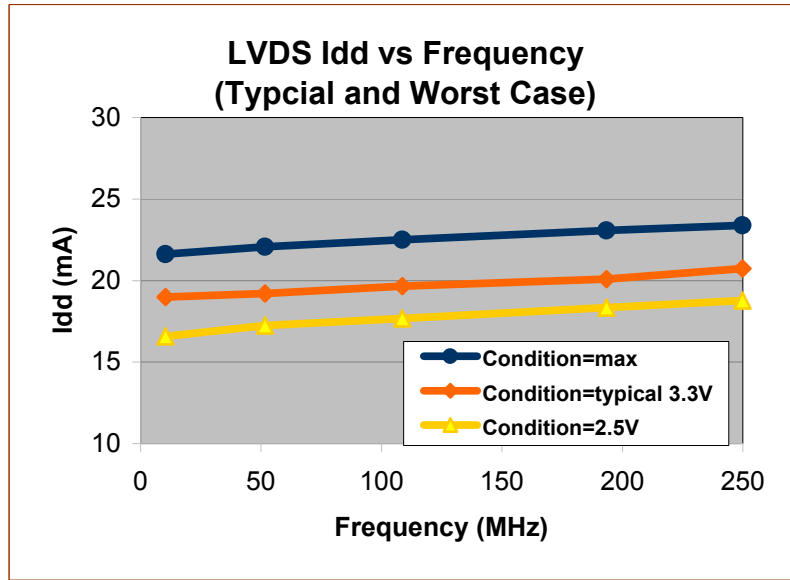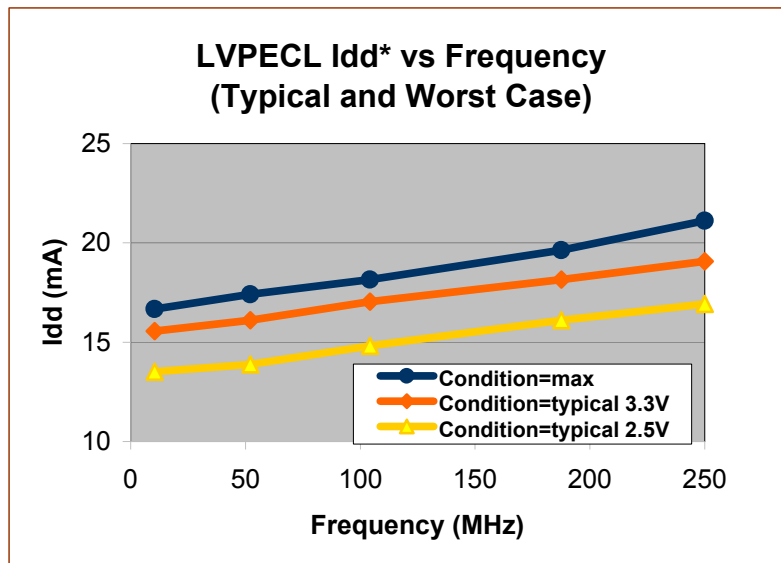


**Figure 1.** LVDS $I_{DD}$ vs. Frequency, $V_{DD}$



**Figure 2.** LVPECL $I_{DD}$ vs. Frequency, $V_{DD}$
**\*Note: LVPECL Idd does not include output load current**
**Add 32 mA to include output load current**

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**OE Turn-on and Turn-off Times**

Notes:
- These measurements were all performed with an AC coupled output so that leakage currents do not affect the timing of the measurement. This results in all outputs floating to the midpoint of the signal levels when off.
- When LVDS is disabled the output goes to the common mode voltage (approximately 1.25V).
- When LVPECL is disabled the output goes to tri-state level which floats to Vol.
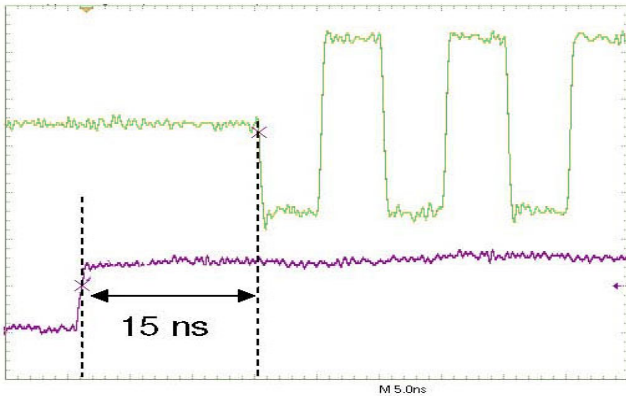
**Figure 3.** 2.5V LVDS OE Enabled Time
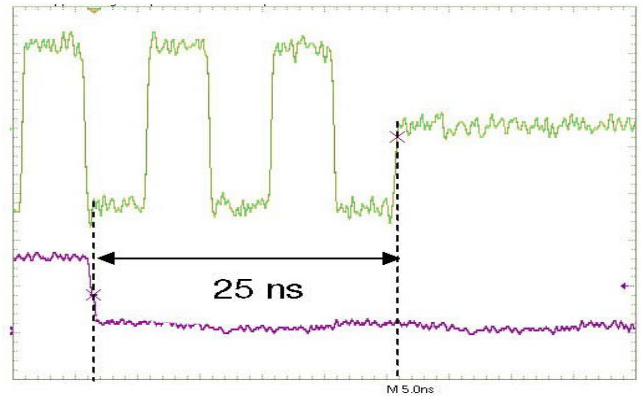
**Figure 4.** 2.5V LVDS OE Disabled Time
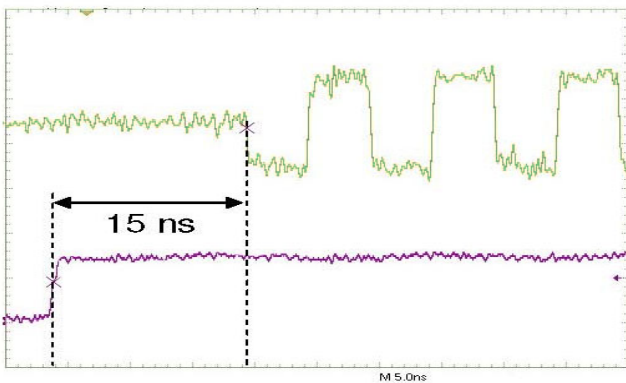
**Figure 5.** 3.3V LVDS OE Enabled Time
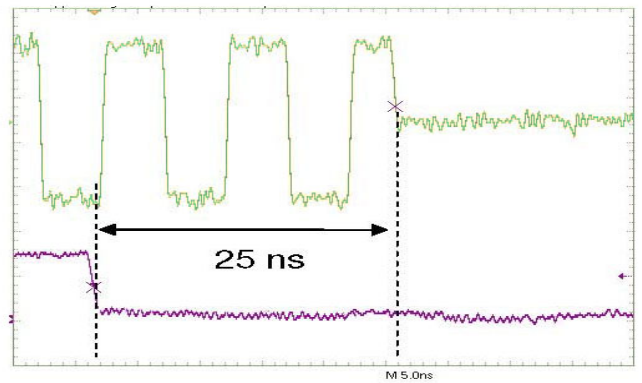
**Figure 6.** 3.3V LVDS OE Disabled Time

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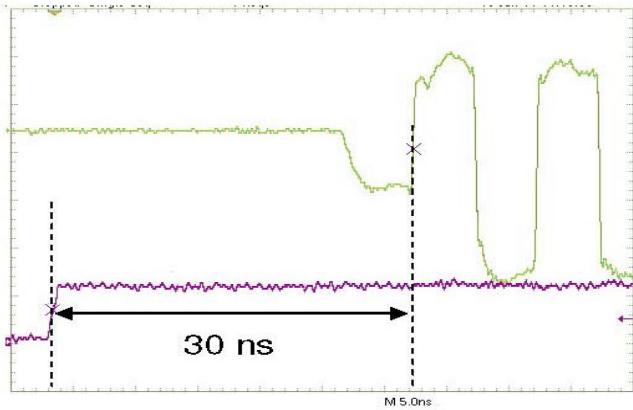
**Figure 7.** 2.5V LVPECL OE Enabled Time
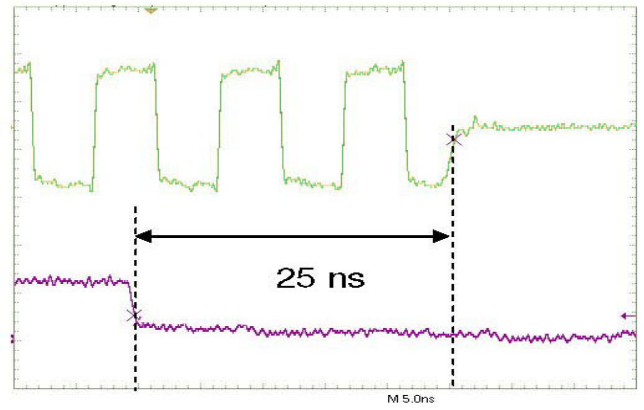


**Figure 8.** 2.5V LVPECL OE Disabled Time
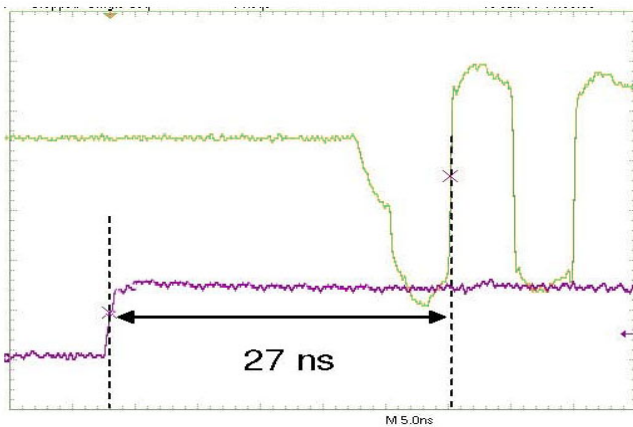


**Figure 9.** 3.3V LVPECL OE Enabled Time
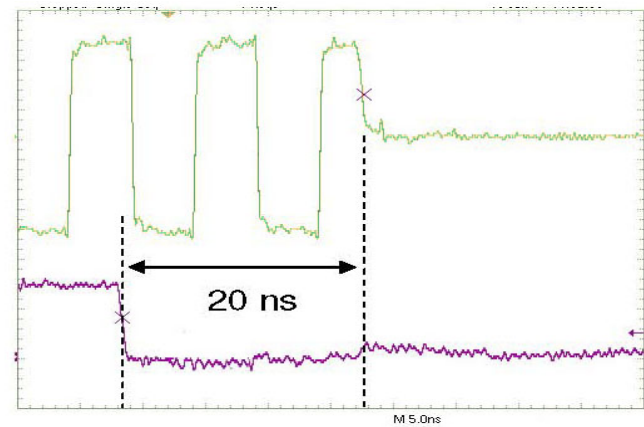


**Figure 10.** 3.3V LVPECL OE Disabled Time

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## Waveform Measurements

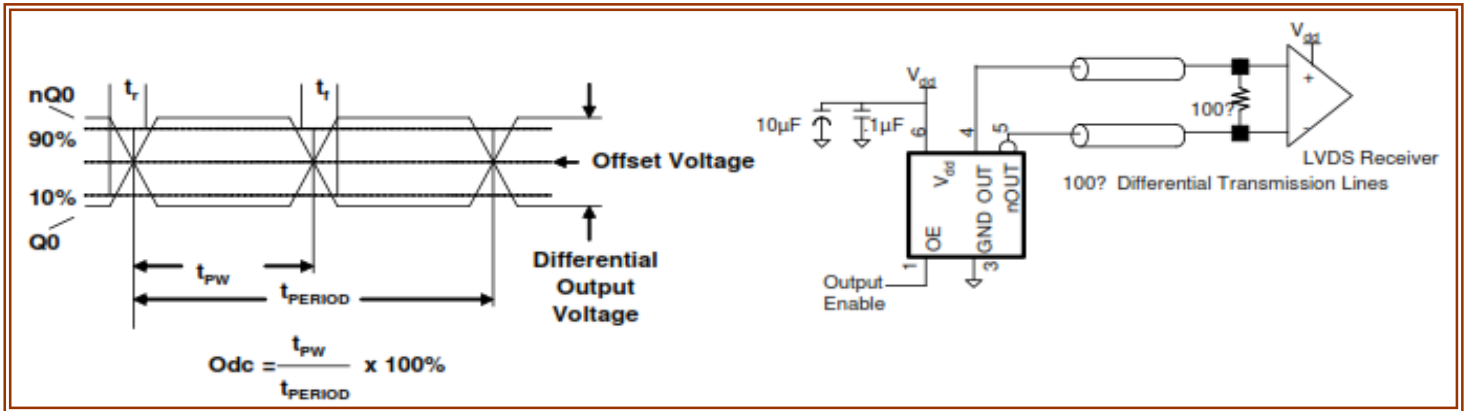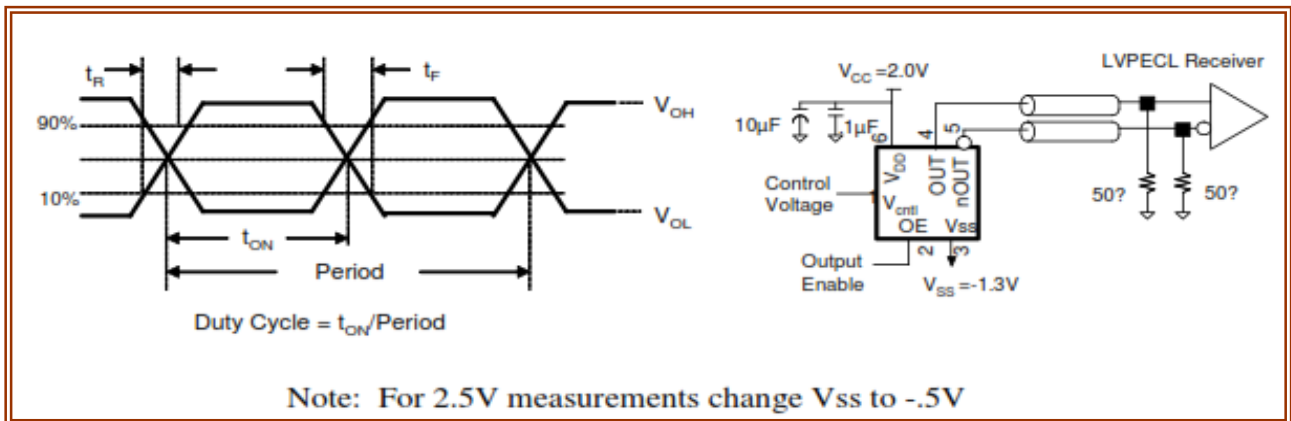The following figures are descriptions for how the waveforms are measured for the datasheet applications.



**Figure 11.** 3.3V or 2.5V LVDS waveform measurement test setup



**Figure 12.** 3.3V LVPECL waveform measurement test setup

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## Application Information

### Termination for 3.3V LVPECL Output

The clock layout topology shown below is a typical termination for LVPECL outputs. The two different layouts offered are recommended only as guidelines.

OUT and nOUT are low impedance following outputs that generate LVPECL compatible outputs. Therefore, terminating resistors (DC current path to ground) or current sources must be used for functionality. These outputs are designed to drive $50\Omega$ transmission lines. Matched impedance techniques should be used to maximize operating frequency and minimize signal distortion. Figures 13 and 14 present two different designs. They are recommended only as guidelines. Other suitable clock layouts may exist and it would be recommended that the board designer simulate to guarantee compatibility across all printed circuit and clock component process variations.
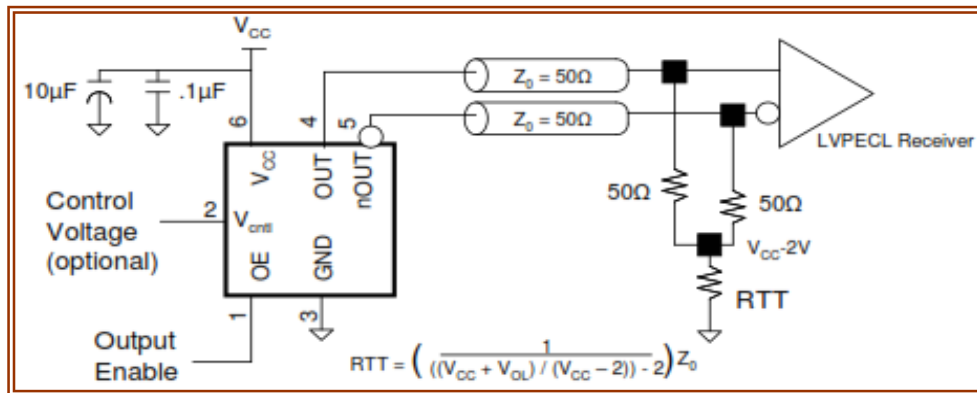


$$RTT = \left( \frac{1}{((V_{CC} + V_{OL}) / (V_{CC} - 2)) - 2} \right) Z_0$$

**Figure 13.** 3.3V LVPECL XO Application Schematic & Power Supply Decoupling
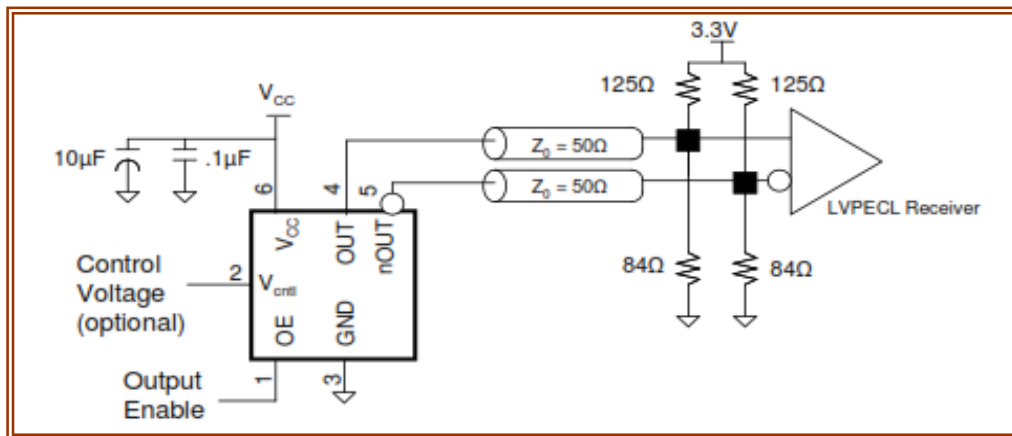


**Figure 14.** Alternante 3.3V LVPECL XO Application Schematic & Power Supply Decoupling

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**Termination for 2.5V LVPECL Output**
Figure 15-17 shows examples of termination for 2.5V LVPECL drivers. These terminations are equivalent to terminating 50Ω to VCC-2V. For VCC = 2.5V, the VCC-2V is very close to ground level. The 18Ω in Figure 16 can be eliminated and termination is shown in Figure 17.
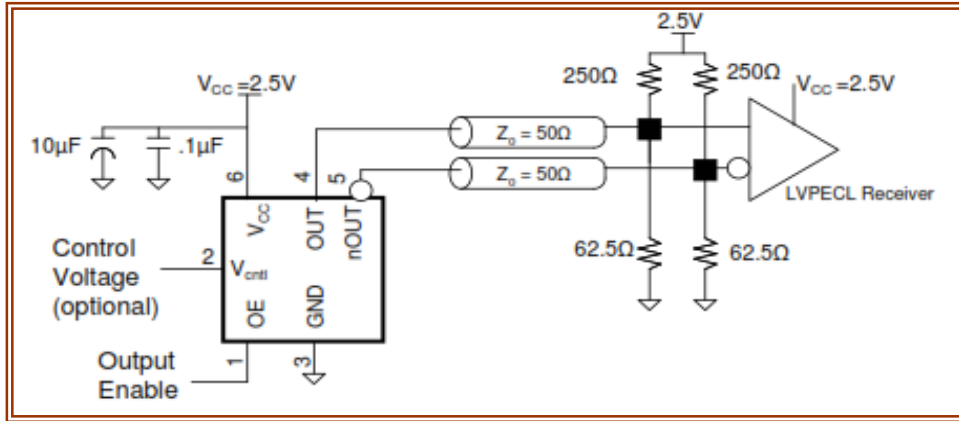
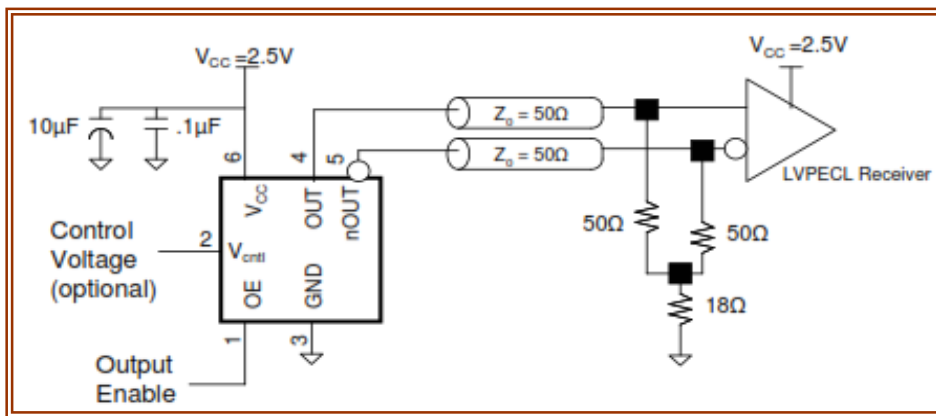**Figure 15.** 2.5V LVPECL XO Drive Termination Example

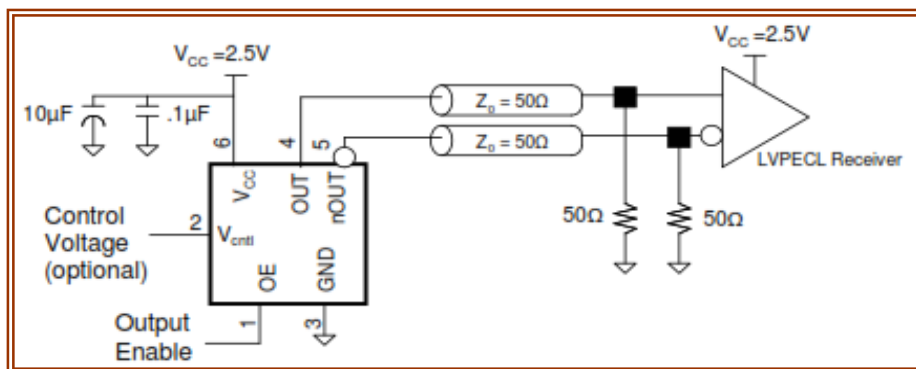**Figure 16.** Alternate 2.5V LVPECL XO Drive Termination Example

**Figure 17.** Alternate 2.5V LVPECL XO Drive Termination Example

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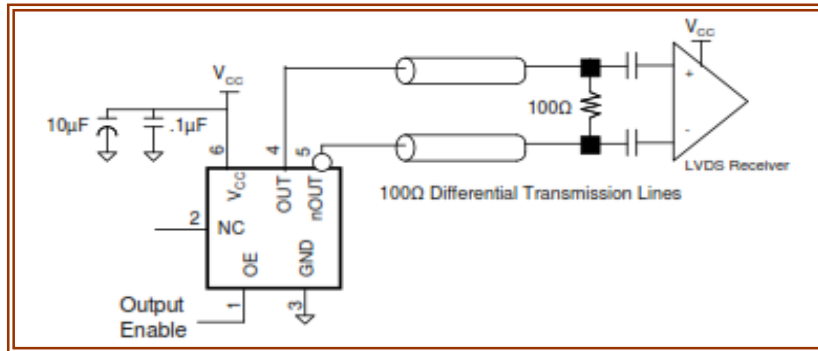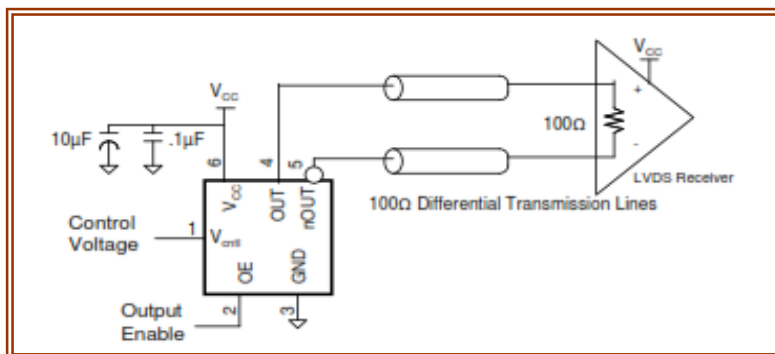E-Mail: sales@cardinalxtal.com
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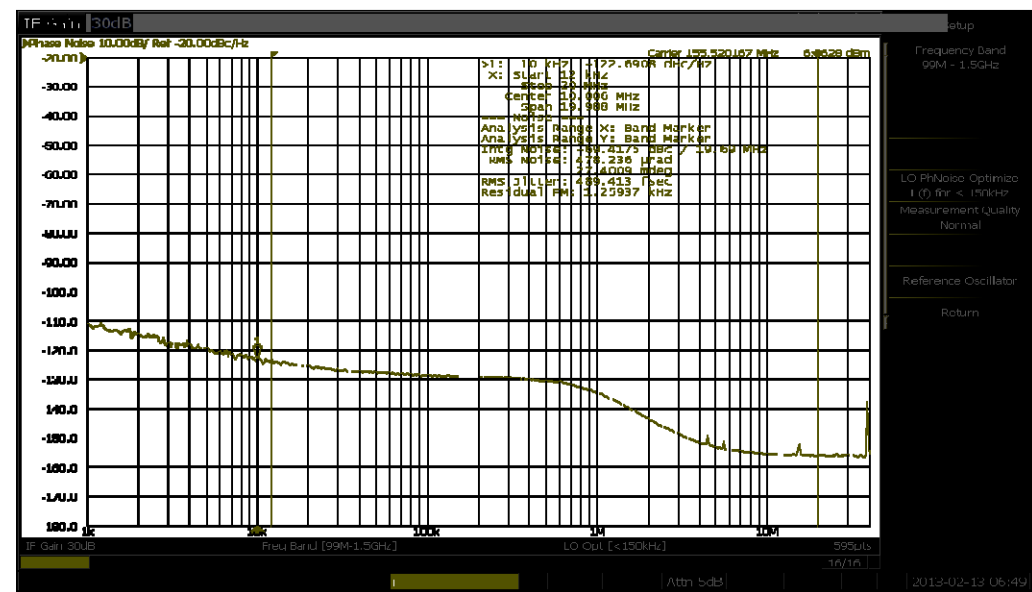**Figure 18.** Termination for 3.3V and 2.5V LVDS Output



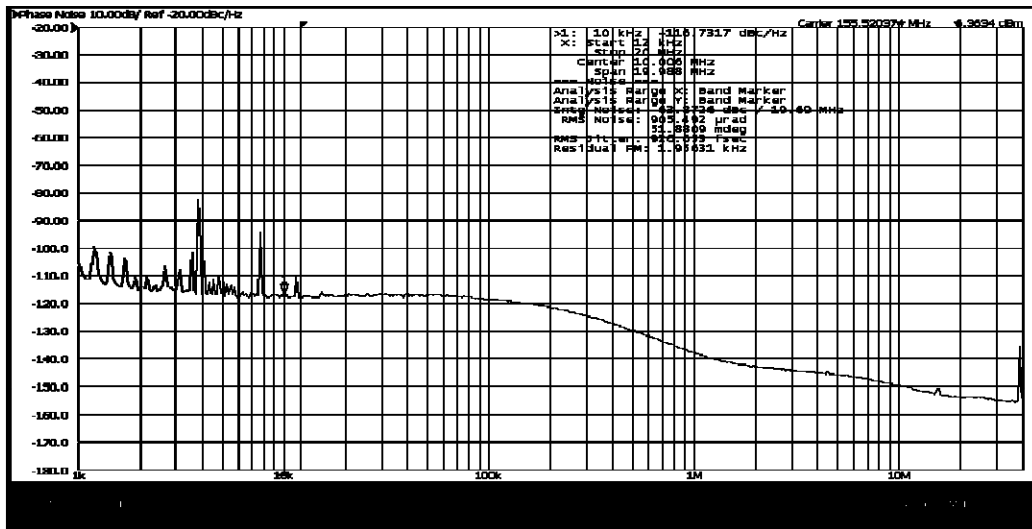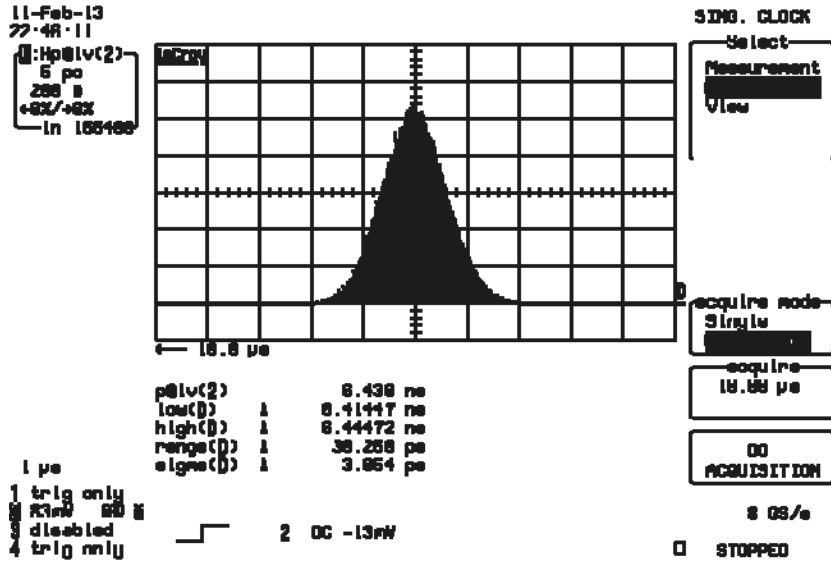**Figure 19.** 3.3V and 2.5V LVDS XO Application Schematic & Power Supply Decoupling

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**Phase Noise & Jitter Plots**

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Recommended Solder Profile for
Cardinal Components, Inc.
Package Infared Reflow.
Do Not Use Ultrasonic-Wave Soldering or
Wave Solder with Package Immersed in Solder
Damage to Crystal will result.



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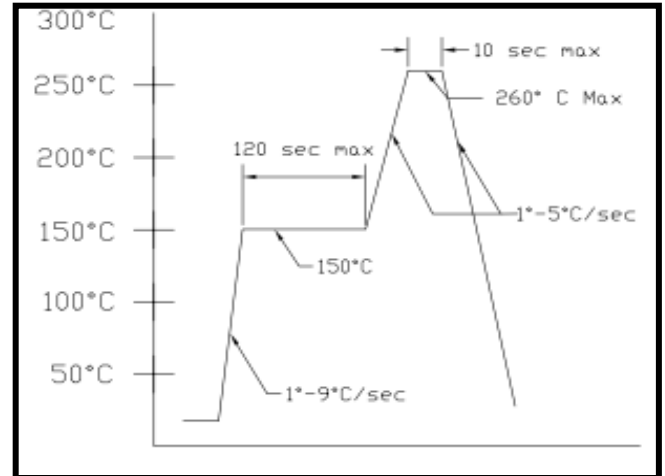
## Reliability

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Cardinal Components Inc., qualification includes aging at various extreme temperatures, shocks and vibration, temperature cycling, and IR reflow simulation. The Cappuccino family meets the following qualification tests:

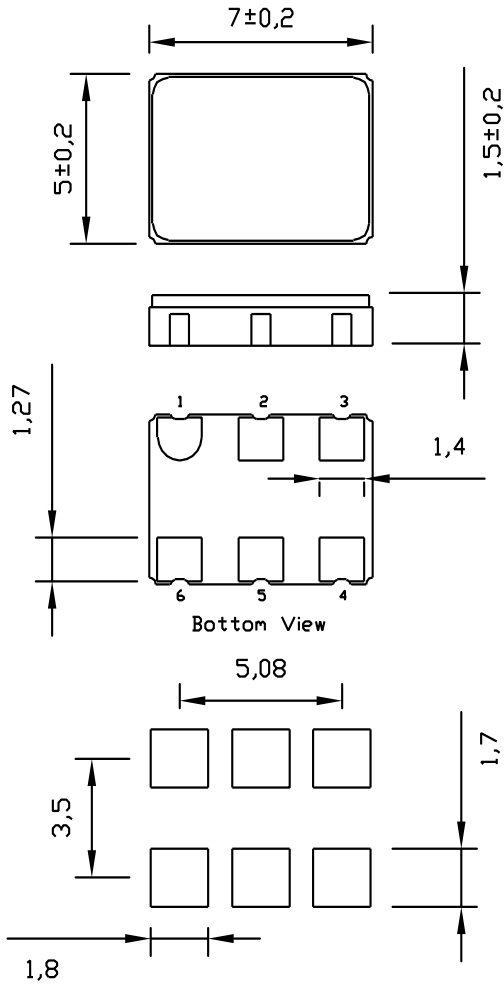| Environmental Compliance | |
|---|---|
| Parameter | Conditions |
| Mechanical Shock | MIL-STD-883, Method 2002 |
| Mechanical Vibration | MIL-STD-883, Method 2007 |
| Solderability | MIL-STD-883, Method 2003 |
| Gross and Fine Leak | MIL-STD-883, Method 1014 |
| Resistance to Solvents | MIL-STD-883, Method 2016 |
| Moisture Sensitivity Level | IPC/ JEDEC J-STD-020, MSL1 |

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## Handling Precautions

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Although ESD protection circuitry has been designed into the Cappuccino proper precautions should be taken when handling and mounting. Cardinal employs a human body model (HBM) and a charged-device model (CDM) for ESD susceptibility testing and design protection evaluation.
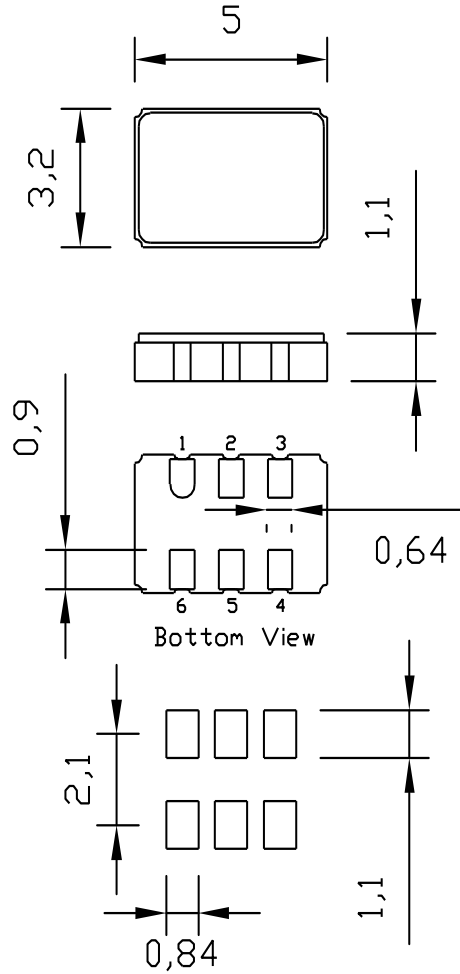
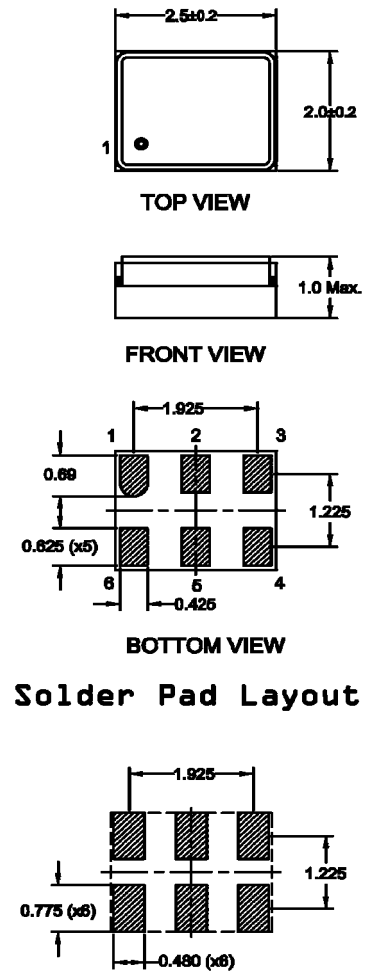| ESD Ratings | | |
|---|---|---|
| Model | Minimum | Conditions |
| Human Body Model | 1000V | MIL-STD-883, Method 3015 |
| Charged Device Model | 900V | JEDEC, JESD22-C101 |
| Machine Model | 200V | JEDEC, JESD22-A115-A |

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**Style 7: 5x7mm**

**Style 5: 5x3.2mm**

**Style 2: 2.5 X 2 mm**



| 6 Pad LVDS/LVPECL | |
|---|---|
| Pin 1 | VC |
| Pin 2 | OE |
| Pin 3 | GND |
| Pin 4 | Out |
| Pin 5 | nOUT |
| Pin 6 | $V_{DD}$ |

| 6 Pad LVDS/LVPECL | |
|---|---|
| Pin 1 | VC |
| Pin 2 | OE |
| Pin 3 | GND |
| Pin 4 | Out |
| Pin 5 | nOUT |
| Pin 6 | $V_{DD}$ |

| 6 Pad LVDS/LVPECL | |
|---|---|
| Pin 1 | VC |
| Pin 2 | OE |
| Pin 3 | GND |
| Pin 4 | Out |
| Pin 5 | nOUT |
| Pin 6 | $V_{DD}$ |

## Tape and Reel Specifications
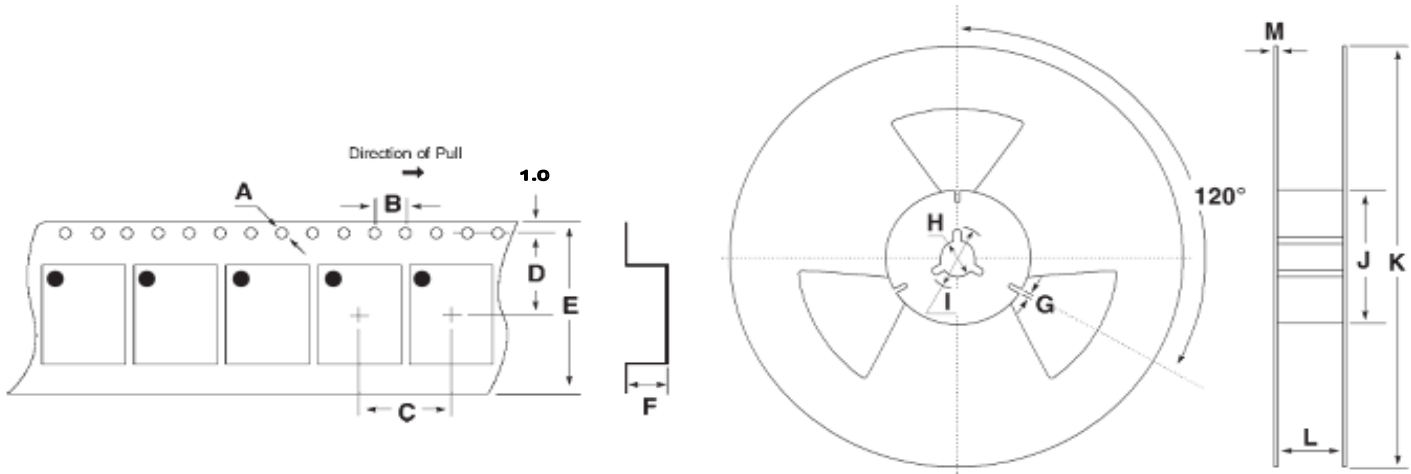


| Tape Specifications (mm) | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Package | A | B | C | D | E | F | QTY |
| 2 = 2.5 X 2 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 8.0 | 1.1 | 1,000 |
| 5 = 5 X 3.2 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 8.0 | 5.5 | 12.0 | 1.8 | 1,000 |
| 7 = 7 X 5 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 16.0 | 2.2 | 1,000 |

| Reel Specifications (mm) | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Package | G | H | I | J | K | L | M |
| 2 = 2.5 X 2 | 2.0 | 13 | 21 | 60 | 180 | 9.0 | 1.8 |
| 5 = 5 X 3.2 | 2.0 | 13 | 21 | 60 | 180 | 13.0 | 1.25 |
| 7 = 7 X 5 | 2.0 | 13 | 21 | 60 | 180 | 17.0 | 1.25 |

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